

Table 1 Variation in Interim Governments on Selected Dimensions

Selection Process	Participatory (national conference or election)	Elite controlled (caucus, pact/negotiation, authoritarian incumbent retains at least nominal authority)	Externally controlled (appointed by external authority)
Power Sharing	Power sharing based on electoral performance	Power sharing determined by elite-negotiated quotas	No power sharing among local factions
Sovereign Authority	Sovereign (full governing authority)	Limited sovereignty (may have extensive powers, but government can be overruled)	Advisory powers only

Table 2 Variation in Selection Processes

Selection Process	Participatory (national conference or election)	Elite controlled (caucus, pact/negotiation, authoritarian incumbent retains at least nominal authority)	Externally controlled (appointed by external authority)
	Bosnia (all) Kosovo 2 Iraq 3	Afghanistan 1 Afghanistan 2 Cambodia Liberia 1 Liberia 2 DRC Iraq 2	Kosovo 1 Iraq 1

Degree of popular participation in selection process →

Table 3 Variation in Power Sharing

Power-sharing determinants	Power sharing based on electoral performance	Power sharing determined by elite-negotiated quotas	No power sharing
	Bosnia (all) Kosovo 2 Iraq 3	Bosnia (FbiH) Bosnia Republic Cambodia Kosovo 1 Iraq 1 Iraq 2 Afghanistan 1 Afghanistan 2 Liberia 1 Liberia 2 DRC	

Degree of power sharing →

Table 4 Variations in Sovereign Authority

Sovereign Authority	Sovereign (full governing authority)	Limited sovereignty (may have extensive powers, but government can be overruled)	Advisory powers only
	Iraq 3 Afghanistan 1 Afghanistan 2 Liberia 1 Liberia 2 DRC	Iraq 2 Bosnia Cambodia Kosovo 2	Iraq 1 Kosovo 1

Scope of interim government authority →

Case definitions:

Afghanistan 1 = Bonn Agreement up to beginning of the interim government (Dec. 2001-Sept. 2002)

Afghanistan 2 = Transitional administration until parliamentary elections in fall 2004

Bosnia = Bosnia case is broken down into Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Republika Srpska, and Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina

Cambodia = Paris Accord to first postwar general elections (Oct. 1991-1993)

Democratic Republic of Congo = Formation of interim government in June 2003 to general elections in July 2006

Iraq 1 = Period of the Coalition Provisional Authority and Iraqi Governing Council

Iraq 2 = Interim government which took office June 28, 2004 (Iraq's first post-Saddam 'sovereign national government')

Iraq 3 = Election of transitional assembly (Jan. 30, 2005) to first parliamentary elections (Dec. 15, 2005)

Kosovo 1 = From the end of military action to establishment of provisional institutions (Feb. 2000-Feb. 2002)

Kosovo 2 = Election of provisional institutions (2002) to present

Liberia 1 = Cotonou/Abuja agreements (1995-96)

Liberia 2 = August 2003 agreement among the government of Liberia, the Movement for Democracy in Liberia (MODEL), and Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy (LURD) to general elections in October 2005.

Afghanistan Presidential Elections 2004

<u>Candidate</u>	<u>Party</u>	<u>% Vote</u>
Hamid Karzai	None	55.4
Yonous Qanooni	HNMA	16.3
Haji Mohammad Mohaqiq	None	11.6
Abdul Rashid Dostum	None	10.0
Abdul Latif Pedram	HCMA	1.4
Massooda Jalal	None	1.2
Syed Ishaq Gilani	None	1.0
Ghulam Farooq Nijrabi	HIA	0.3
Ten others with less than 1%		2.9

Source: <http://psephos.adam-carr.net/>

Bosnian Presidential Elections 2006

<u>Ethnicity</u>	<u>Candidate</u>	<u>Party</u>	<u>%Vote</u>
Bosniak	Haris Silajdzic	SBH	62.1
	Suleman Tihic	SDA	28.1
	Mirnes Ajanovic	PB	8.3
	Muhamed Cengic	NSRzB	0.8
Croat	Zeljko Komsic	SDPBH	40.8
	Ivo Miro Jovic	HDZ	25.1
	Bozo Ljubic	HDZ-1990	17.8
	Mladen Ivankovic-Lijanovic	NSRzB	8.8
	Zvonko Jurisic	HSPBH	6.7
Serb	Nebojsa Radmanovic	SNSD	54.8
	Mladen Bosic	SDS	24.9
	Zoran Tesanovic	PDPRS	4.8
	Ranko Bakic	NSRzB	3.3
	Radislav Kanjeric	SRS	3.3
	Jugoslav Jovicic	SDPBH	2.9
	Nedo Duric	DPS	2.7

Source: <http://psephos.adam-carr.net/>

Bosnian House of Representatives 2006

<u>Party</u>	<u>% Vote Federation</u>	<u>% Vote Serbian</u>	<u>Seats (combined)</u>
SNSD	0	46.9	7
SDA	25.5	3.7	9
SBH	23.0	4.2	7
SDPBH	15.4	0	5
SDS	0	19.4	3
HDZ	8.0	0	3
HDZ-1990	6.1	0	2
BPS-H	4.4	0	1
PDPRS	0	5.1	1
NSRzB	3.2	0	1
DNS	0	3.6	1
DNZ	1.9	0	1

Source: <http://www.izbori.ba>

Democratic Republic of the Congo Presidential 2006

<u>Candidate</u>	<u>Party</u>	<u>% Vote First Round</u>	<u>% Vote Runoff</u>
Joseph Kabila Kabange	None	44.4	58.0
Jean Pierre Bemba Gombo	MLC	20.0	42.0
Antonie Gizenga	PALU	13.1	
Francois Mobutu Nzanga Ngangawe	UDEMOMO	4.8	
Oscar Kashala Lukumenda	UREC	3.5	
Azarias Ruberwa Manywa	RCD	1.7	
Pierre Pay Pay Wa Syakassinghe	DCF-COFEDEEC	1.6	
Vincent de Paul Lunda Bululu	RSF	1.4	
25 Others		9.6	

Source: <http://psephos.adam-carr.net/>

Democratic Republic of the Congo Parliamentary 2006

<u>Party</u>	<u>Seats</u>
People's Party for Reconstruction and Democracy (PPRD)	111
Movement for the Liberation of Congo (MLC)	64
Unified Lumumbist Party (PALU)	34
Social Movement for Renewal (MSR)	27
Forces of Renewal (FR)	26
Congolese Rally for Democracy (RCD)	15
Coalition of Congolese Democrats (CODECO)	10
Convention of Christian Democrats (CDC)	10
Union of Mobutist Democrats (UDEMO)	9
Camp of the Fatherland (CP)	8
Federalist Christian Democracy-Convention of Federalists for Christian Democracy (DCF-COFEDEC)	8
Christian Democrat Party (PDC)	8
Union of Nationalist Federalists of Congo (UNAFEC)	7
Others	100
Independents	63

Source: <http://africanelections.tripod.com/>

Iraqi Parliamentary Election 2005

<u>Party</u>	<u>%Vote</u>	<u>Seats</u>
Unified Iraqi Coalition	41.2	128
Kurdistani Gathering	21.7	53
Iraqi Accord Front	15.1	44
National Iraqi List	8.1	25
Iraqi National Dialogue Front	4.1	11
Islamic Union of Kurdistan	1.3	5
Liberation and Reconciliation	1.1	3
Progressives	1.2	2
El-Ezediah Movement	0.2	1
Iraqi Turkuman Front	0.7	1
Mithal Al Aloosi List	0.3	1
Rafadeen List	0.4	1
Others	4.8	0

Source: <http://psephos.adam-carr.net/>

Liberia National Assembly 2005

<u>Party</u>	<u>Senate Seats</u>	<u>House Seats</u>
Coalition for the Transformation of Liberia [COTOL]	7	8
National Patriotic Party (NPP)	4	4
Alliance for Peace and Democracy [APD]	3	5
Congress for Democratic Change (CDC)	3	15
Liberty Party (LP)	3	9
Unity Party (UP)	3	8
National Democratic Party of Liberia (NDPL)	2	1
All Liberia Coalition Party (ALCOP)	1	2
National Reformation Party (NRP)	1	1
New Deal Movement (NDM)	0	3
United Democratic Alliance [UDA]	0	1
Independents	3	7

Source: <http://africanelections.tripod.com/>

Liberia Presidential 2005

<u>Candidate</u>	<u>Party</u>	<u>First Round</u>	<u>Runoff</u>
Ellen Johnson-Sirleaf	UP	19.8	59.4
George Weah	CDC	28.3	40.6
Charles Brumskine	LP	13.9	
Winston Tubman	NDPL	9.2	
Varney Sherman	COTOL coalition	7.8	
Roland Massaquoi	NPP	4.1	
Joseph Korto	LERP	3.3	
Alhaji G. V. Kromah	ALCOP	2.8	
Togba-Nah Tipoteh	APD coalition	2.3	
William "Shad" Tubman	RULP	1.6	
John Morlu	UDA coalition	1.2	
Nathaniel Barnes	LDP	1.0	
10 others with less than 1%		4.9	

Source: <http://africanelections.tripod.com/>

Kosovo Parliament 2007

<u>Party</u>	<u>Seats</u>
PDK	37
LDK	25
AKR	13
LDD – PSHDK	11
AAK	10
KDTP	3
PDAK	3
VAKAT	3
SLS	3
SKSKiM	3
SDA	2
SNS	1
Nova Demokratija	1
GIG	1
SKMS	1
IRDK	1
SNSDKiM	1
PREBK	1

Source: <http://www.cec-ko.org>