

Inside

Issue 45, 2^d Quarter 2007

Editor **Col David H. Gurney, USMC (Ret.)**
gurneyd@ndu.edu

Executive Editor **Jeffrey D. Smotherman, Ph.D.**

Supervisory Editor **George C. Maerz**

Production Supervisor **Martin J. Peters, Jr.**

Senior Copy Editor **Calvin B. Kelley**

Book Review Editor **Lisa M. Yambrick**

Associate Editors **Jennifer C. Veilleux**

Chaim E. Mandelbaum

Design **Rebecca J. White and Jamie Harvey**

U.S. Government Printing Office

Staff Photographer **SSgt D. Myles Cullen, USAF**

Printed in St. Louis, Missouri



NDU Press is the National Defense University's cross-component, professional, military, and academic publishing house. It publishes books, policy briefs, occasional papers, monographs, and special reports on national security strategy, defense policy, national military strategy, regional security affairs, and global strategic problems. NDU Press is part of the Institute for National Strategic Studies, a policy research and strategic gaming organization.

This is the authoritative, official U.S. Department of Defense edition of *JFQ*. Any copyrighted portions of this journal may not be reproduced or extracted without permission of the copyright proprietors. *Joint Force Quarterly* should be acknowledged whenever material is quoted from or based on its content.

COMMUNICATIONS

Please visit NDU Press and *Joint Force Quarterly* online at ndupress.ndu.edu for more on upcoming issues, an electronic archive of *JFQ* articles, and access to many other useful NDU Press publications. Constructive comments and contributions are important to us. Please direct editorial communications to the link on the NDU Press Web site or write to:

Editor, *Joint Force Quarterly*
National Defense University Press
300 Fifth Avenue
Fort Lesley J. McNair
Washington, DC 20319-5066

Telephone: (202) 685-4220/DSN 325
FAX: (202) 685-4219/DSN 325
Email: gurneyd@ndu.edu
JFQ online: ndupress.ndu.edu

2^d Quarter, April 2007

ISSN 1070-0692

A PROFESSIONAL MILITARY
AND SECURITY JOURNAL



JFQ Forum

- 2 JFQ Dialogue
- 6 Executive Summary
- 8 Russia and the Return of Geopolitics *By Milan N. Vego*
- 16 Southeast Asian Security Challenges: America's Response?
By Marvin C. Ott
- 22 Chinese Influence on U.S. Operational Access to African Seaports
By Gordon S. Magenheimer
- 28 Maritime Security in the Gulf of Guinea *By Patrick J. Paterson*

Special Feature

- 33 An Interview with Bantz J. Craddock
- 36 A Blueprint for Change: Transforming NATO Special Operations
By James L. Jones
- 41 Toward a Horizon of Hope: Considerations for Long-term Stability in Postconflict Situations *By William E. Ward*
- 46 Extending the Phase Zero Campaign Mindset: Ensuring Unity of Effort
By Thomas P. Galvin
- 52 The Changing Face of Europe and Africa: The USEUCOM AOR in 25 Years *By Thomas P. Galvin*
- 58 Improving Military-to-Military Relations with Russia
By Christopher T. Holinger

Commentary

- 62 Trading Places: How and Why National Security Roles Are Changing
By Joseph A. Gattuso
- 66 A Broader Conceptualization of Islam and Terrorism *By J. Keith Akins*

CORRECTION

In *JFQ* 44 (1st Quarter 2007), Major Stacy Bathrick, USA, Public Affairs Officer for Special Operations Command, Pacific, was not credited for her contribution to Major General David P. Fridovich, USA, and Lieutenant Colonel Fred T. Krawchuk, USA, "Winning in the Pacific: The Special Operations Forces Indirect Approach." Major Bathrick provided background and research for this article.



JFQ

Features

- 74** Obstacles to Effective Joint Targeting *By John Patch*
- 78** Iraq and the AC-130: Gunships Unleashed *By Robert J. Seifert*
- 84** Adaptive Planning: Not Your Great Grandfather's Schlieffen Plan *By Robert M. Klein*
- 89** Deconflicting Electronic Warfare in Joint Operations *By Arthur F. Huber, Gary Carlberg, Prince Gilliard, and L. David Marquet*
- 96** Space Strategy: A Call to Arms for the Sea Services *By John J. Klein*
- 100** Terrorist Use of the Internet: The Real Story *By Irving Lachow and Courtney Richardson*
- 104** The Officer Corps and Profession: Time for a New Model *By Brian J. Collins*

Recall

- 111** Last Flight from Koh Tang: The *Mayaguez* Incident a Generation Later *By David R. Mets*

Book Reviews

- 116** Off the Shelf *by Lisa M. Yambrick*
- 117** Basrah, Baghdad, and Beyond: The U.S. Marine Corps in the Second Iraq War *Reviewed by Martin J. Sullivan*
- 118** Rethinking the Principles of War *Reviewed by Gary Sheffield*
- 119** The U.S.-Japan Alliance in the 21st Century: A View of the History and a Rationale for Its Survival *Reviewed by Michael J. Green*
- 120** Uncomfortable Wars Revisited *Reviewed by Walter Ladwig*

The opinions, conclusions, and recommendations expressed or implied within are those of the contributors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Department of Defense or any other agency of the Federal Government.

ABOUT THE COVERS



The front cover depicts F-16 taking off from Aviano Air Base, Italy (U.S. Air Force/Isaach L. Freeman); Soldiers conducting antiterrorist training in Bulgaria (U.S. Army Europe/Gary L. Kieffer); USS *Monterey* arriving in Greece to join Standing NATO Maritime Group Two (U.S. Navy/Paul Farley); and C-130 dropping humanitarian aid to flood victims in Kenya (U.S. Navy/Robert Palomares). [Background] nighttime view of USEUCOM area of responsibility. The table of contents shows U.S. Marines training with People's Liberation Army Navy marines in China (U.S. Marine Corps/Jeremy J. Harper); Sailor training local customs agents in East Timor (U.S. Navy/Don Bray); Thai soldiers in urban terrain training, Exercise Cobra Gold 2006 (4th Combat Camera Squadron/Efren Lopez); Indonesian peacekeepers departing for UN Interim Force in Lebanon (1st Combat Camera Squadron/John M. Foster). The back cover shows B-2 refueling over Australia during Exercise Green Lightning (U.S. Air Force/Shane A. Cuomo); MV-22 making vertical takeoff from USS *Wasp* (U.S. Navy/Timothy Bensken); Soldiers securing area near Forward Operating Base Nimir, Iraq, to gather intelligence (U.S. Army/Russell Lee Klika); and USS *Carl Vinson* being upgraded with latest technology while having nuclear fuel replenished (U.S. Navy/Joshua Hammond).

PUBLISHER

Gen Peter Pace, USMC

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

Stephen J. Flanagan, Ph.D.
Director, Institute for National Strategic Studies

ADVISORY COMMITTEE

LtGen Frances C. Wilson, USMC *National Defense University*
 BG David A. Armstrong, USA (Ret.) *Office of the Chairman*
 MG Byron S. Bagby, USA *Joint Forces Staff College*
 Col Jeremiah D. Canty, USMC *Marine Corps War College*
 A. Denis Clift *Joint Military Intelligence College*
 ADM Edmund P. Giambastiani, USN *The Joint Staff*
 Col Thomas Greenwood, USMC *Marine Corps Command and Staff College*
 MG David H. Huntoon, USA *U.S. Army War College*
 Brig Gen Jay H. Lindell, USAF *Air Command and Staff College*
 Col Jerome M. Lynes, USMC *The Joint Staff*
 RADM Gerard M. Mauer, Jr., USN *Industrial College of the Armed Forces*
 RADM Richard J. Mauldin, USN *The Joint Staff*
 Maj Gen (S) Stephen J. Miller, USAF *Air War College*
 BG Mark E. O'Neill, USA *U.S. Army Command and General Staff College*
 Maj Gen Teresa M. Peterson, USAF *National War College*
 LTG Walter L. Sharp, USA *The Joint Staff*
 RADM Jacob L. Shuford, USN *Naval War College*
 Col David Smarsh, USAF *Naval Postgraduate School*

EDITORIAL BOARD

Stephen J. Flanagan *National Defense University*
 Richard K. Betts *Columbia University*
 Stephen D. Chibotti *School of Advanced Air and Space Studies*
 Eliot A. Cohen *The Johns Hopkins University*
 Aaron L. Friedberg *Princeton University*
 Alan L. Gropman *Industrial College of the Armed Forces*
 Col David H. Gurney, USMC (Ret.) *National Defense University*
 Douglas N. Hime *Naval War College*
 Mark H. Jacobsen *Marine Corps Command and Staff College*
 Daniel T. Kuehl *Information Resources Management College*
 Col Anne E. McGee, USAF *Industrial College of the Armed Forces*
 Thomas L. McNaughton *The RAND Corporation*
 Kathleen Mahoney-Norris *Air Command and Staff College*
 William H.J. Manthorpe, Jr. *Joint Military Intelligence College*
 LTG William E. Odom, USA (Ret.) *Hudson Institute*
 Col Mark Pizzo, USMC (Ret.) *National War College*
 Col Thomas C. Skillman, USAF *Air War College*
 COL Robert E. Smith, USA *U.S. Army War College*
 LtGen Bernard E. Trainor, USMC (Ret.) *Harvard University*

CONTRIBUTIONS

Joint Force Quarterly welcomes submission of scholarly, independent research from members of the Armed Forces, security policymakers and shapers, defense analysts, academic specialists, and civilians from the United States and abroad. Submit articles for consideration to the address on the opposite page or by email to smothermanj@ndu.edu "Attention A&R Editor" in the subject line. For further information see the guidelines on the NDU Press Web site at ndupress.ndu.edu.

Joint Force Quarterly is published by the National Defense University Press for the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff. JFQ is the Chairman's flagship joint military and security studies journal designed to inform members of the U.S. Armed Forces, allies, and other partners on joint and integrated operations; national security policy and strategy; efforts to combat terrorism; homeland security; and developments in training and joint professional military education to transform America's military and security apparatus to meet tomorrow's challenges better while protecting freedom today.

ndupress.ndu.edu