



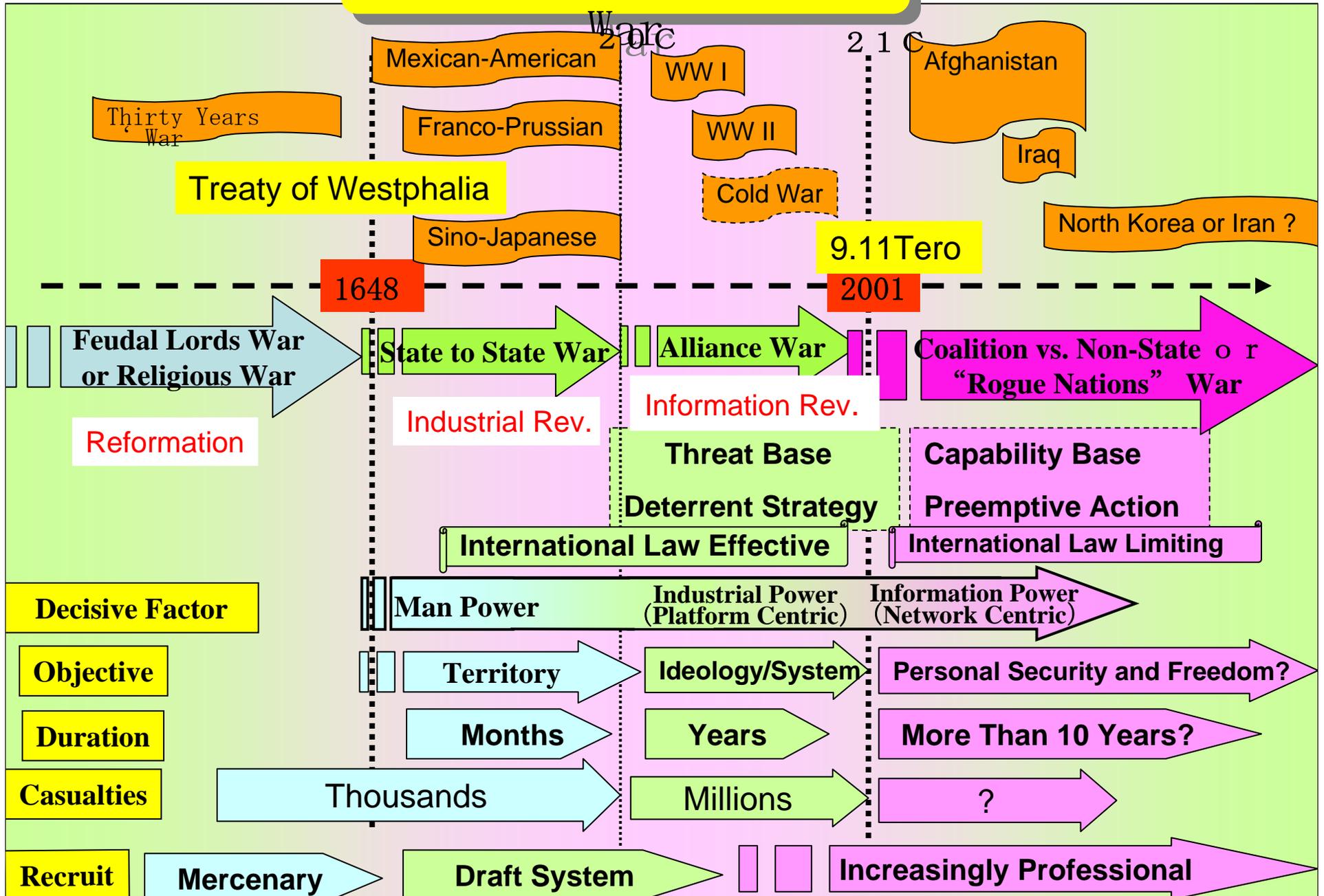
Our Future Security
Environment

June 2005
OTA Fumio

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- 1 Preface
- 2 From Alliance to Coalition of the Willing
- 3 Changing Command and Control Structure
- 4 Shifting Strategy
- 5 International Law is Limiting
- 6 The Changing Nature of War
- 7 Military Requirements are Changing
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Changing Nature of War



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What is COALITION?

An ad-hoc arrangement between two or more nations for common action. Joint Pub 1-02

Alliance

- **Fixed** Framework
- **Long** Relationship
- **Specific** Treaty
- **Broad** Rang of Interests
- Common **Values**
- Legal **Obligations**

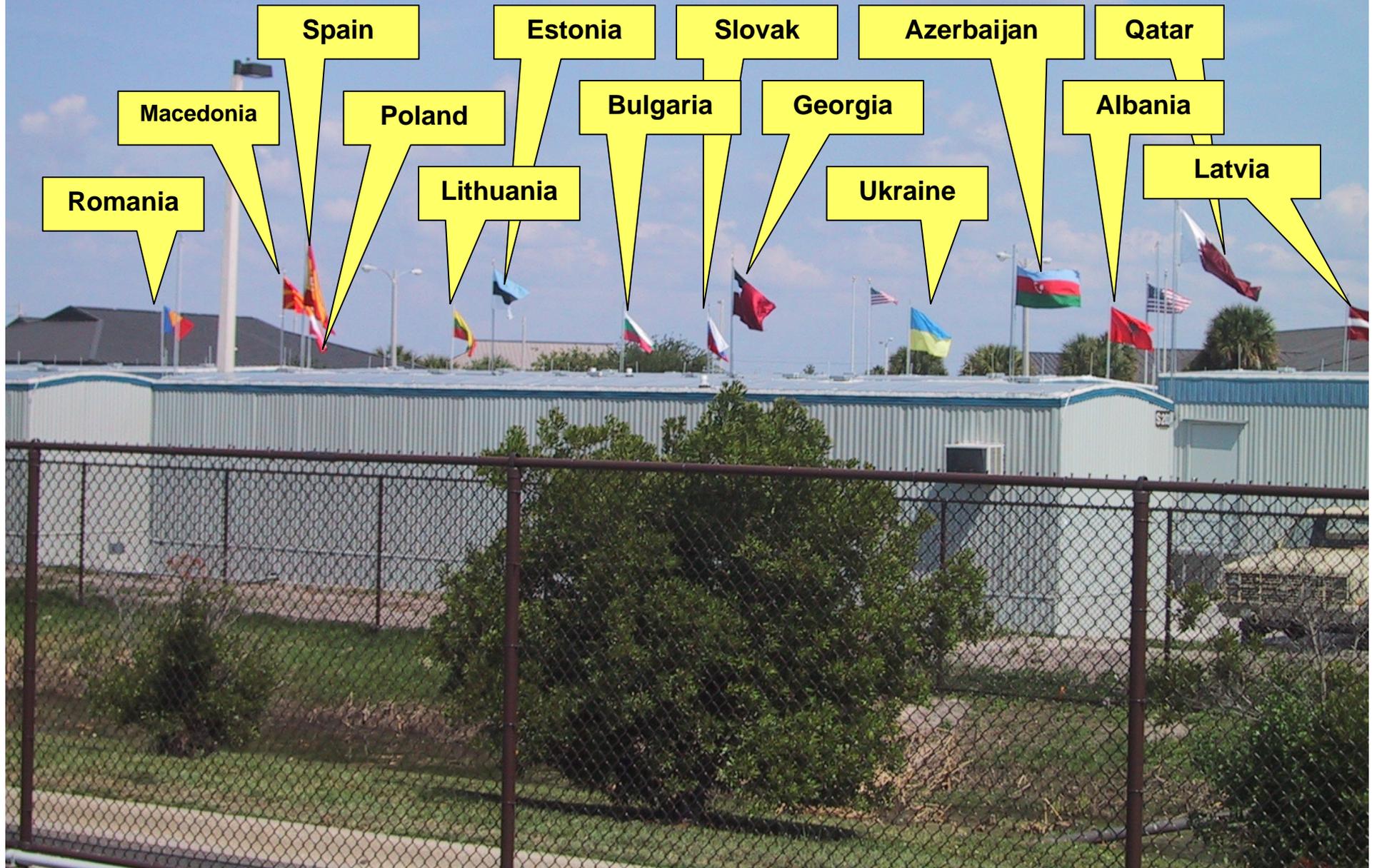
Coalition

- **Flexible** Framework
 - **Temporarily**
 - **Particular** Missions or Purposes
 - **Limited** Common Interests
 - **Voluntary** Basis
- Ex. OEF, OIF, PSI, BMD, RMSI**

O E F Coalition Village



OIF Coalition Village



What is COALITION?

An ad-hoc arrangement between two or more nations for common action. Joint Pub 1-02

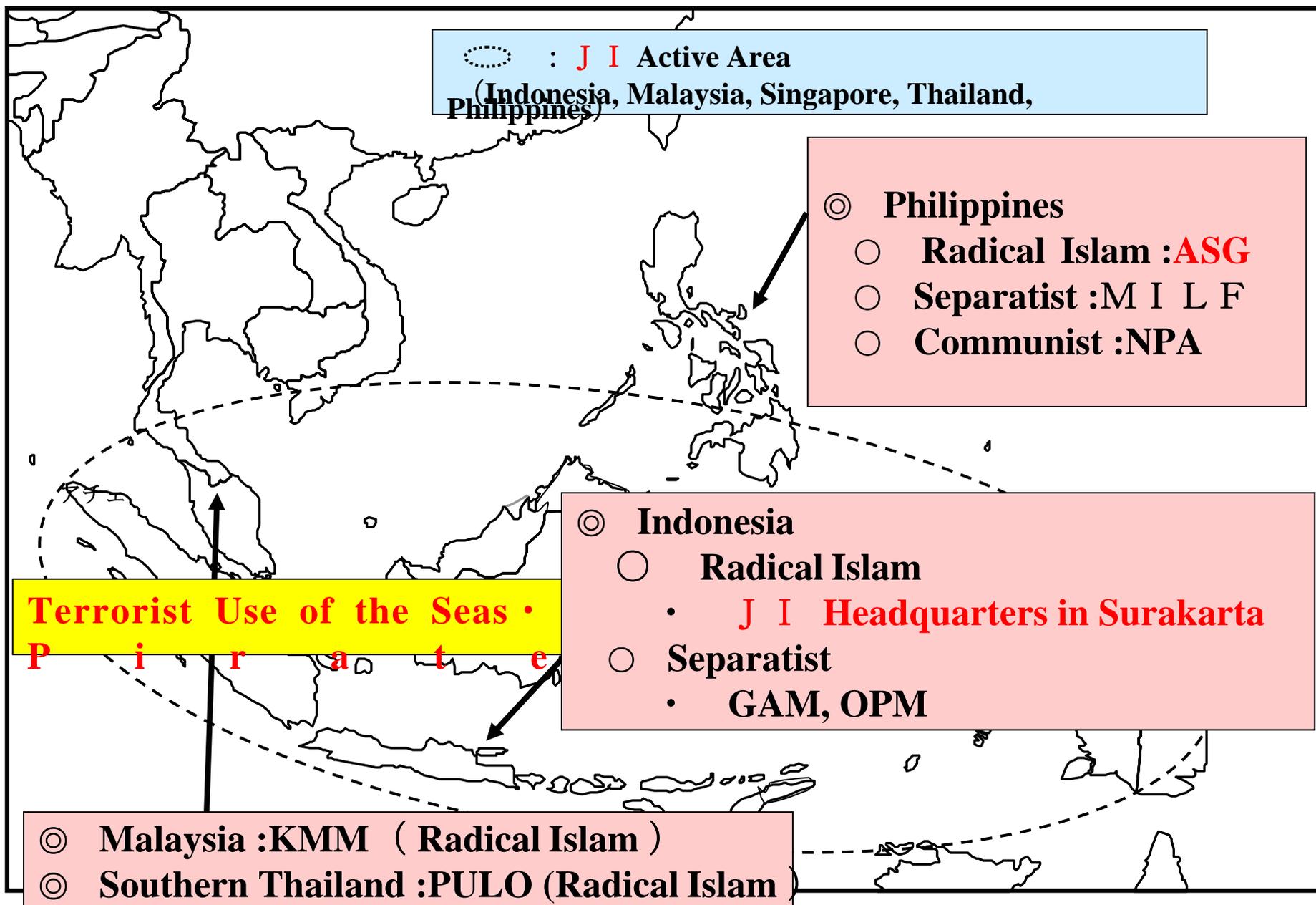
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Non-State Threats in South East Asia



⊙ : J I Active Area
(Indonesia, Malaysia, Singapore, Thailand, Philippines)

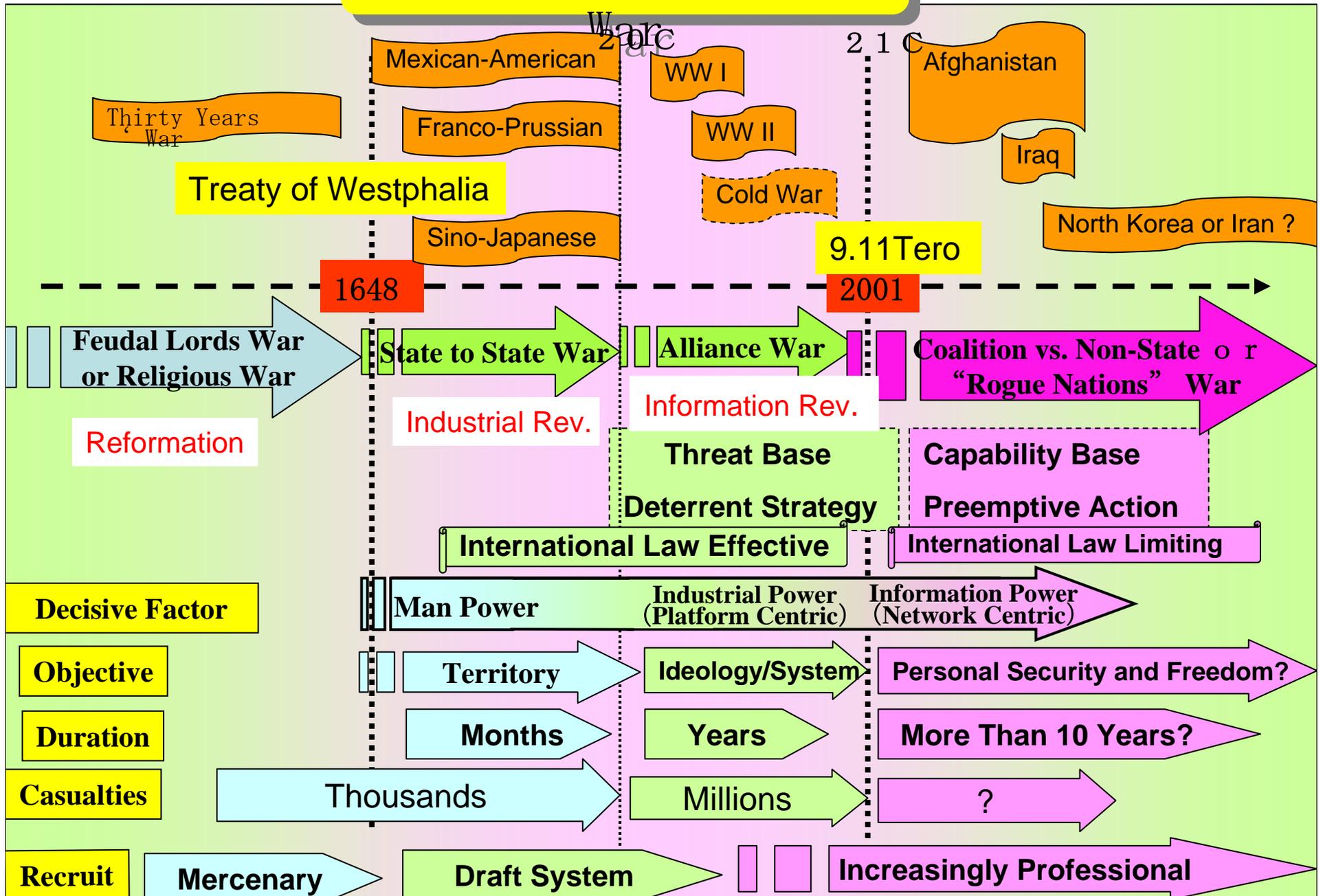
⊙ Philippines
○ Radical Islam :ASG
○ Separatist :M I L F
○ Communist :NPA

⊙ Indonesia
○ Radical Islam
• J I Headquarters in Surakarta
○ Separatist
• GAM, OPM

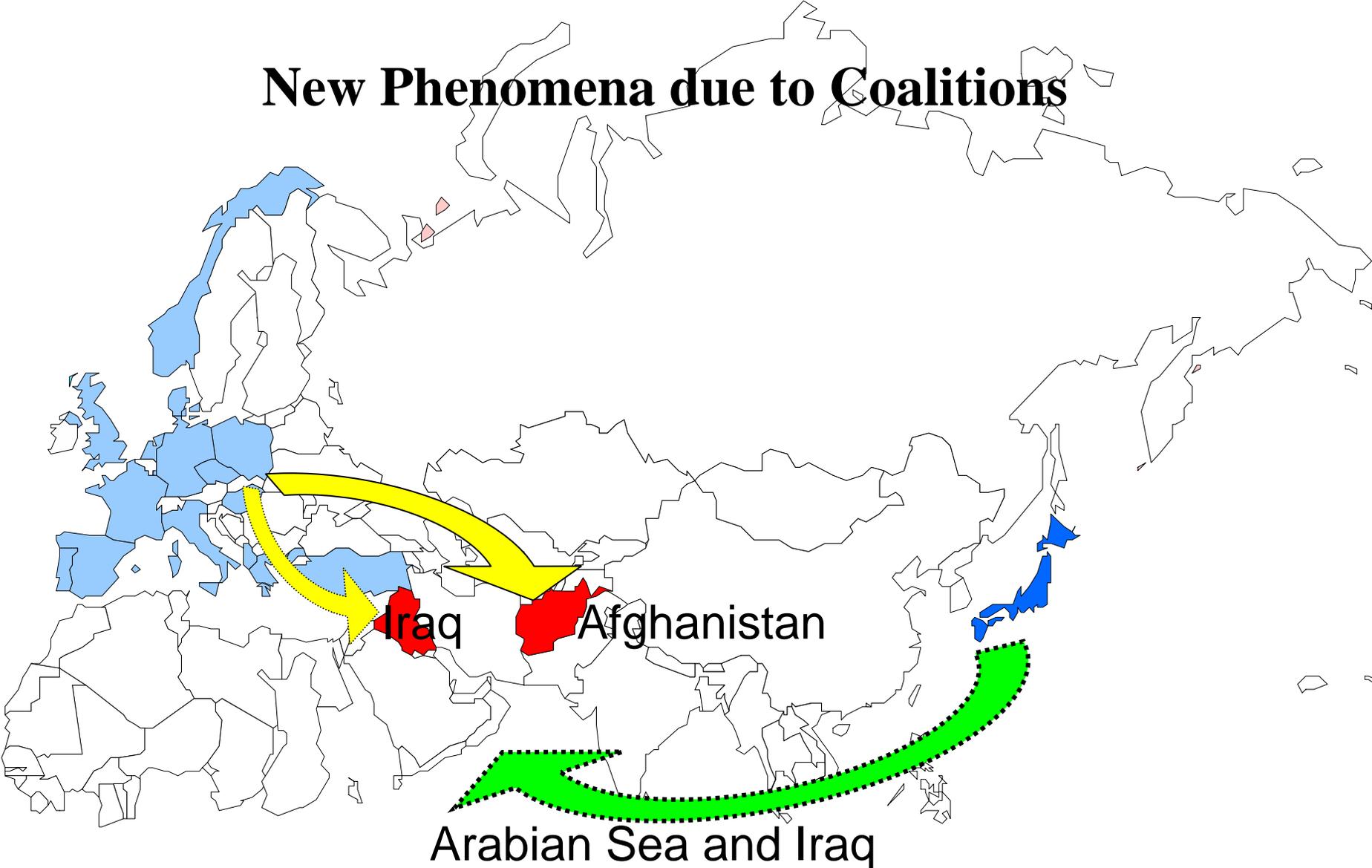
Terrorist Use of the Seas •
P i r a t e

⊙ Malaysia :KMM (Radical Islam)
⊙ Southern Thailand :PULO (Radical Islam)

Changing Nature of War



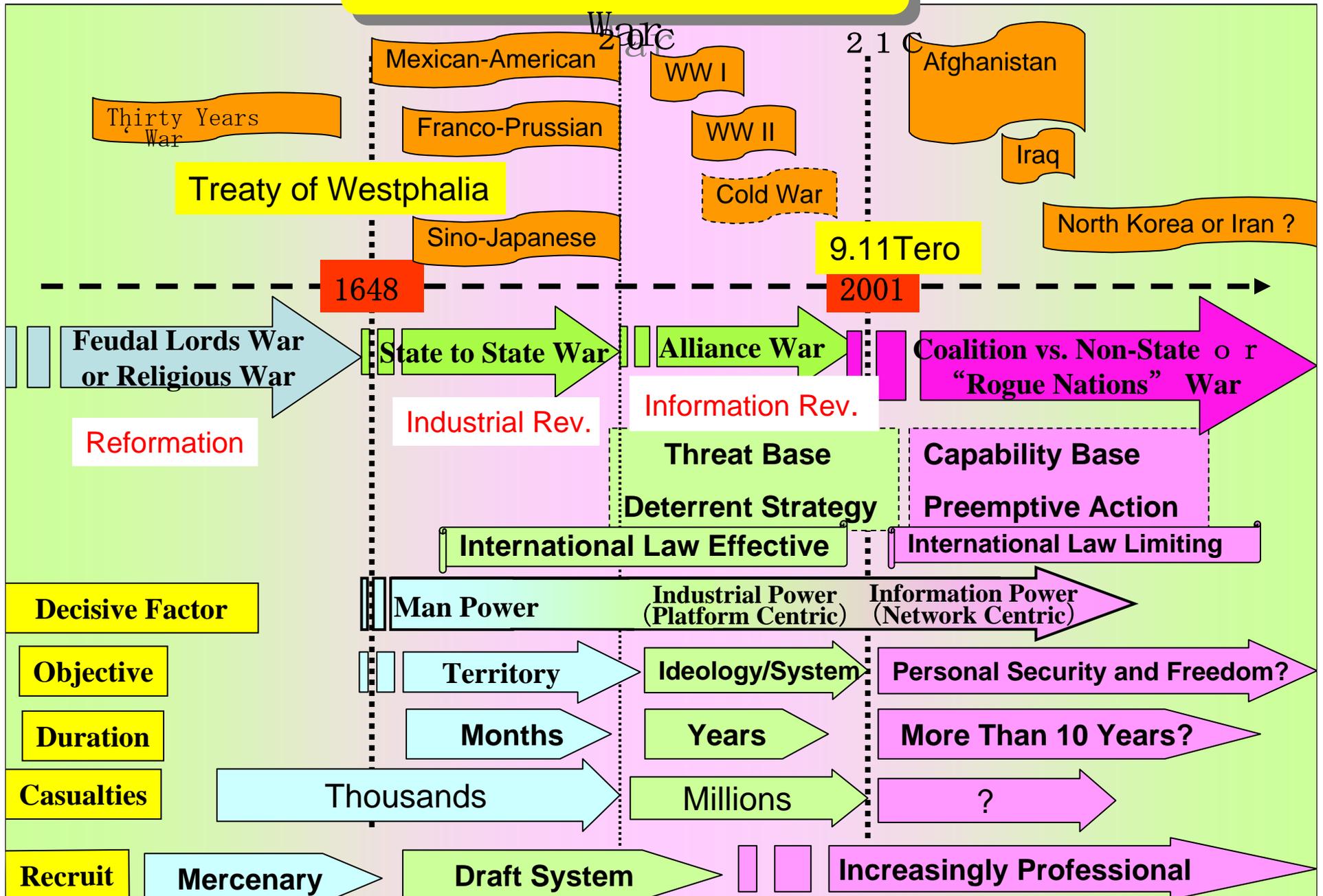
New Phenomena due to Coalitions



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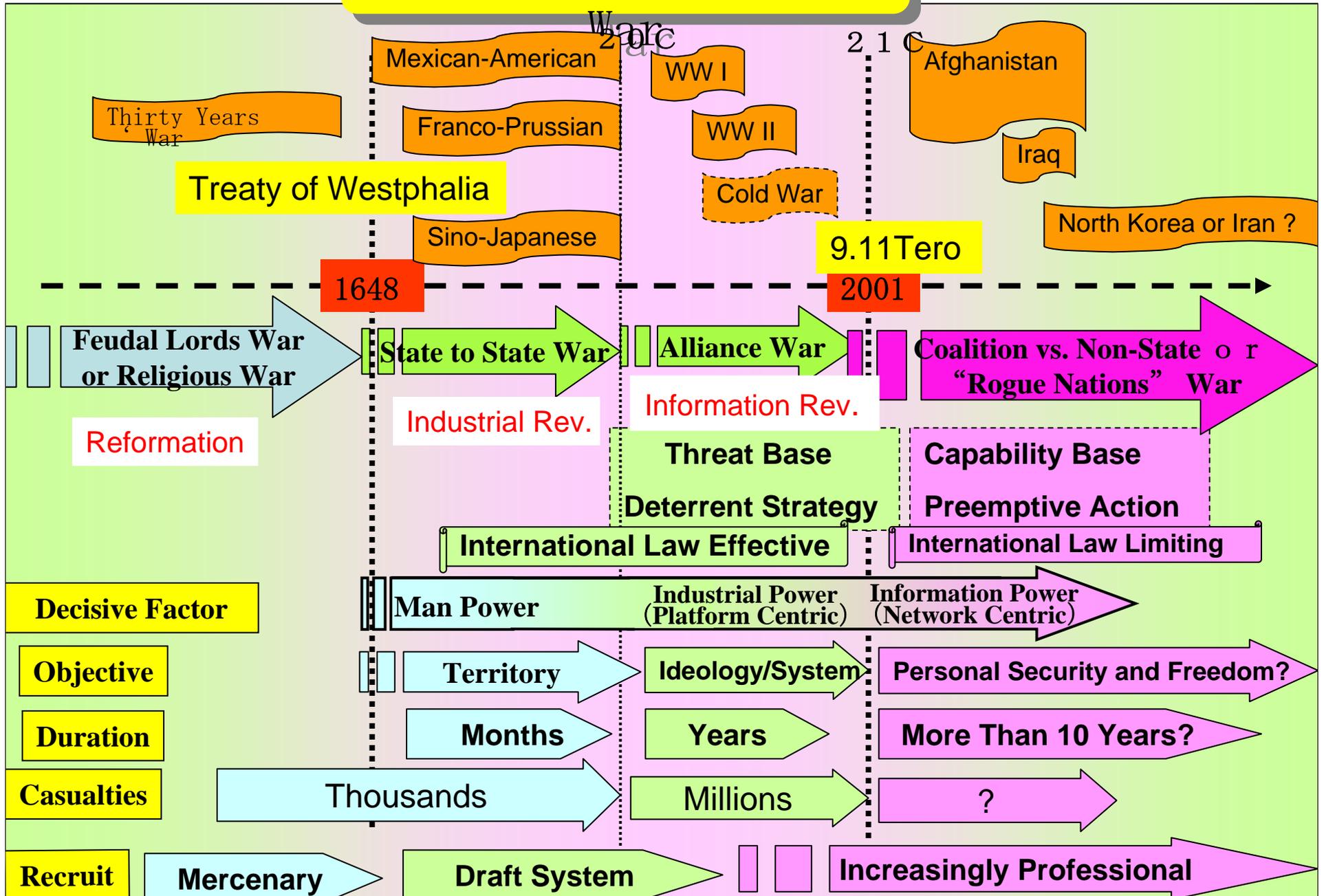
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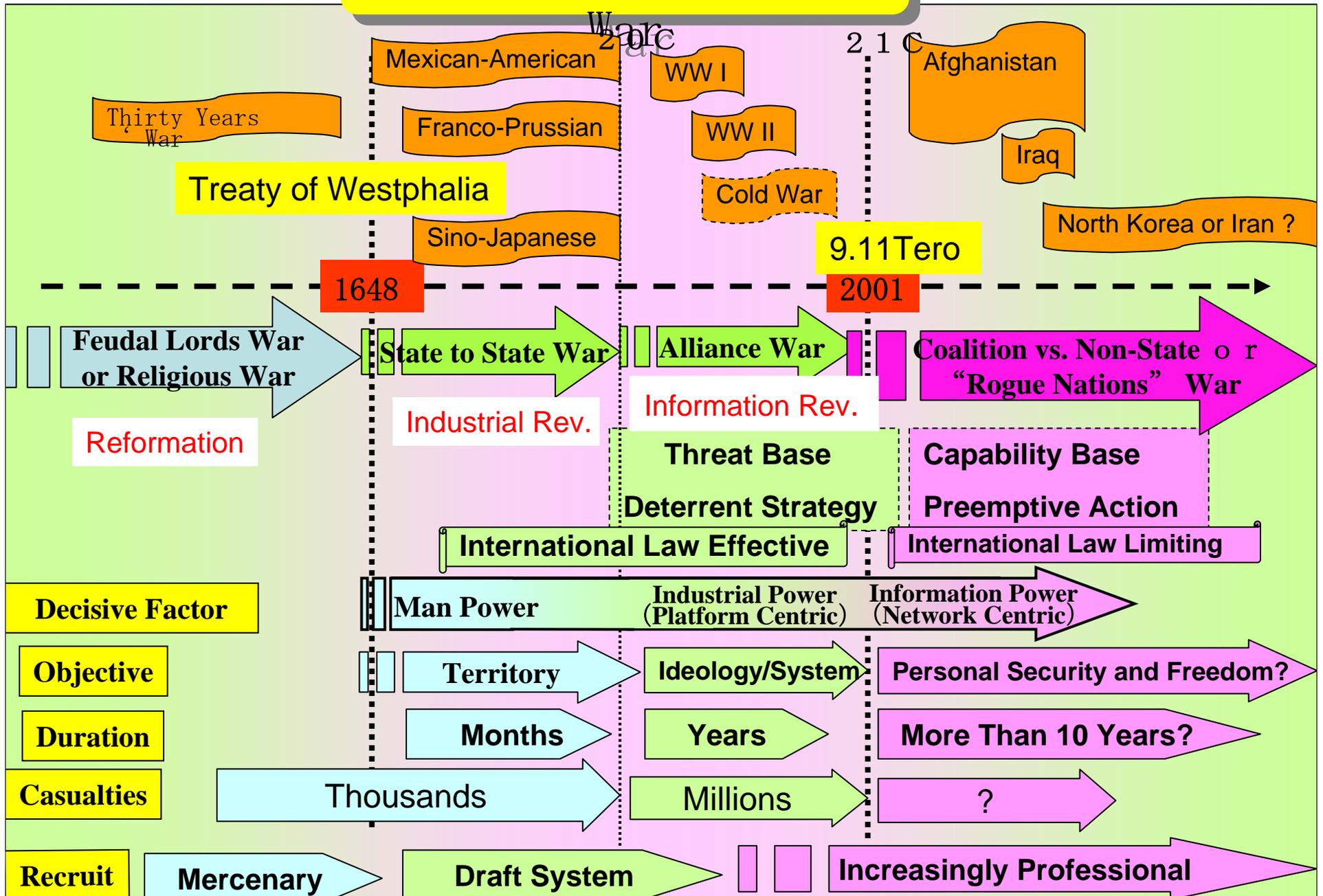
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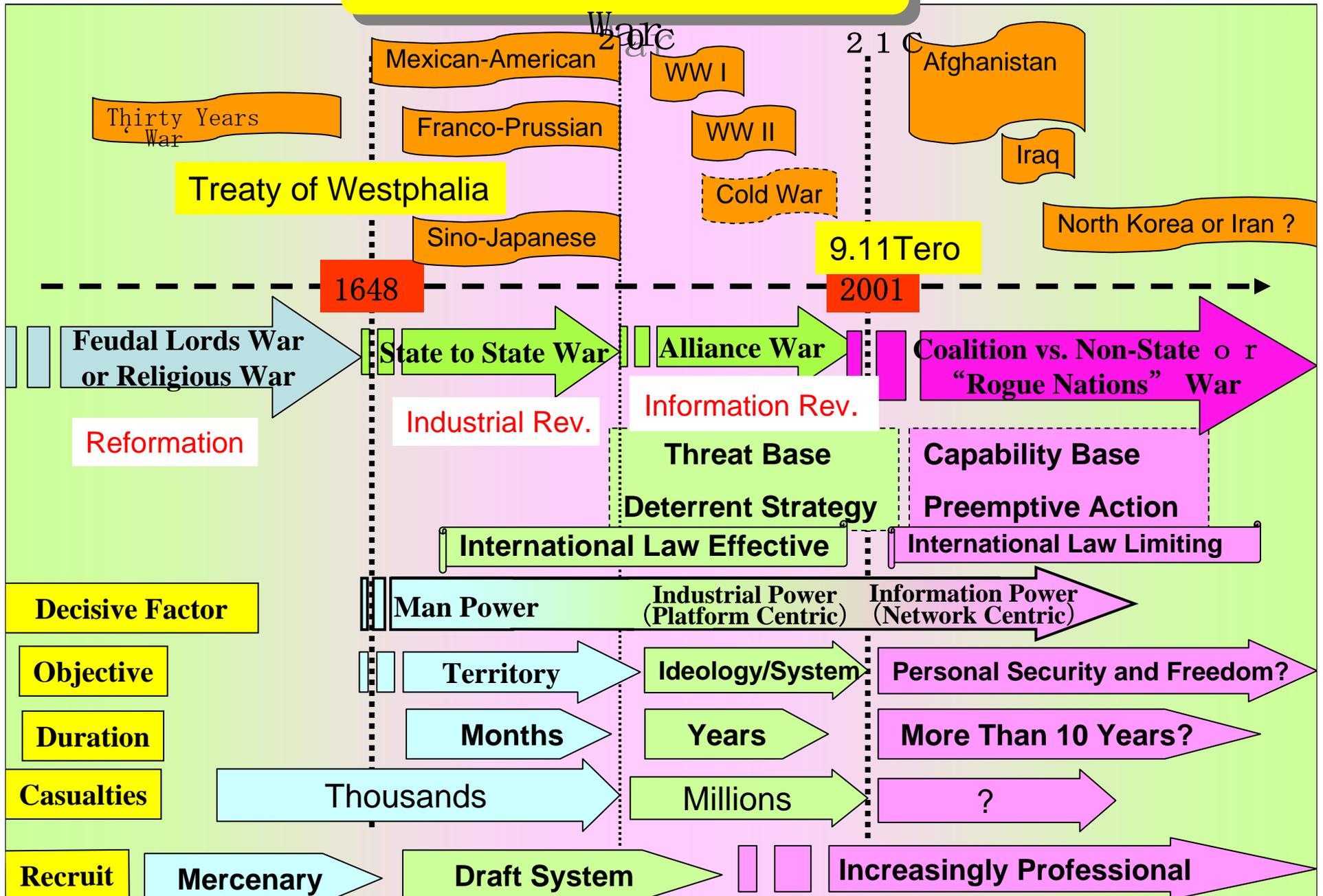
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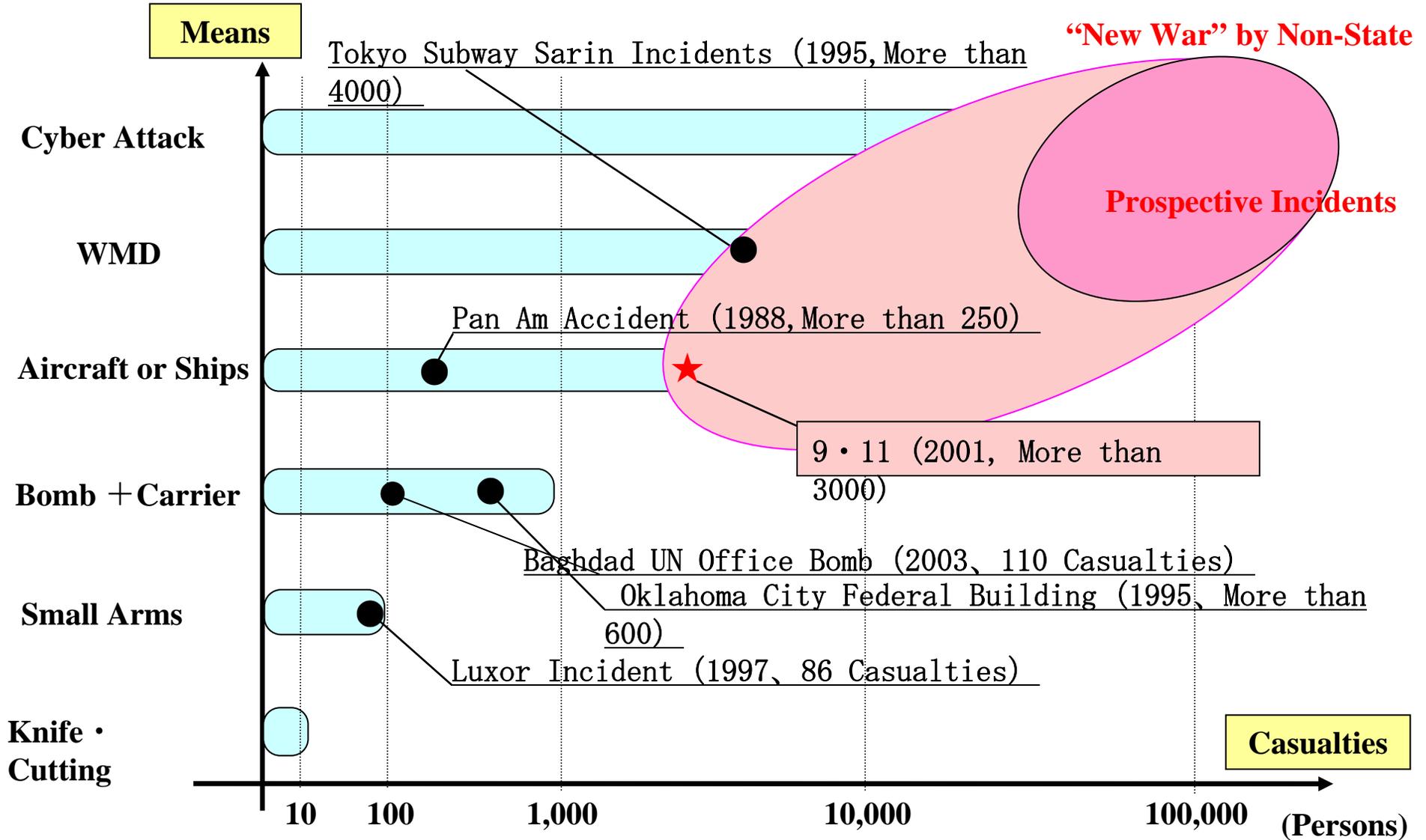
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Causalities vs. Terrorism

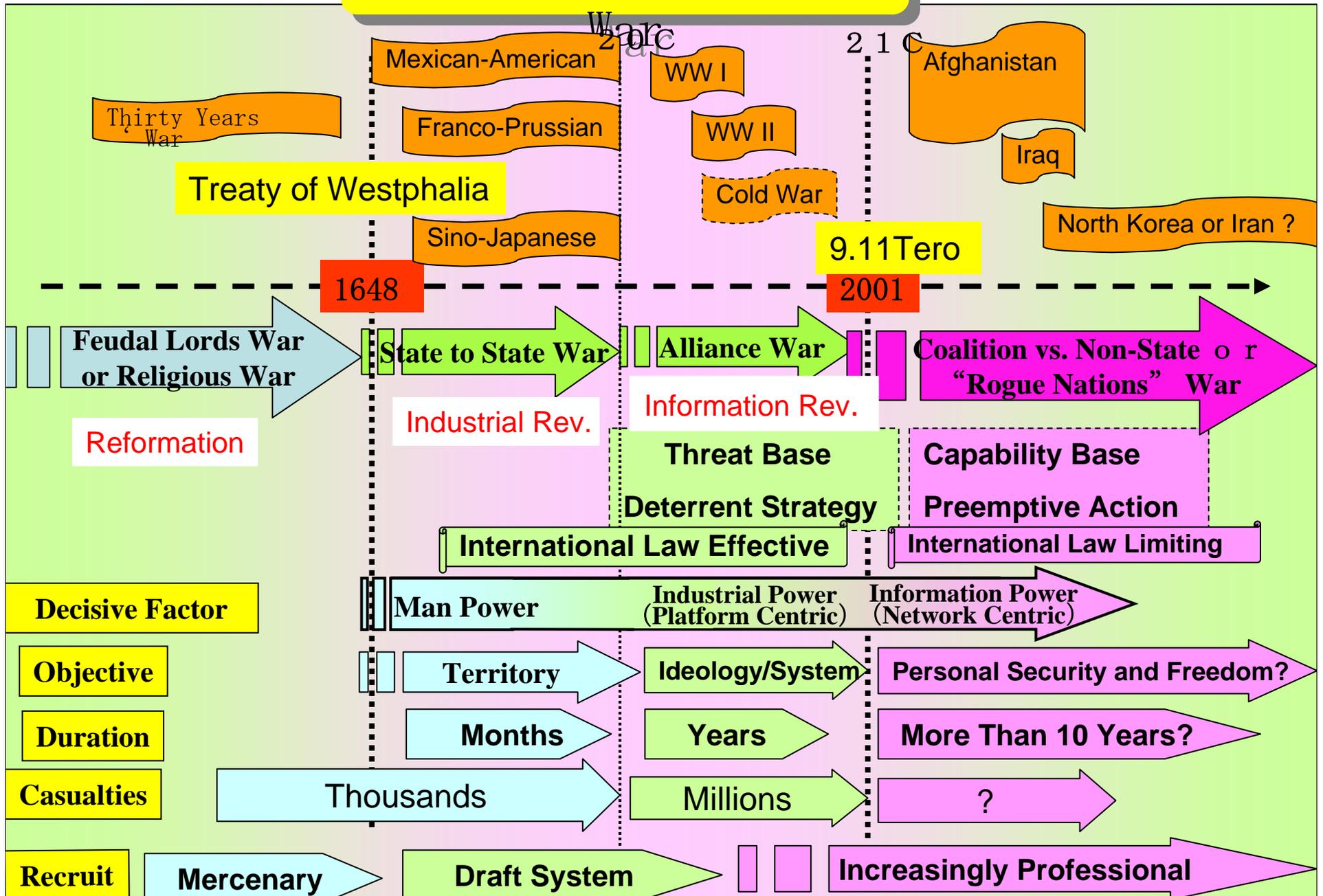
Means



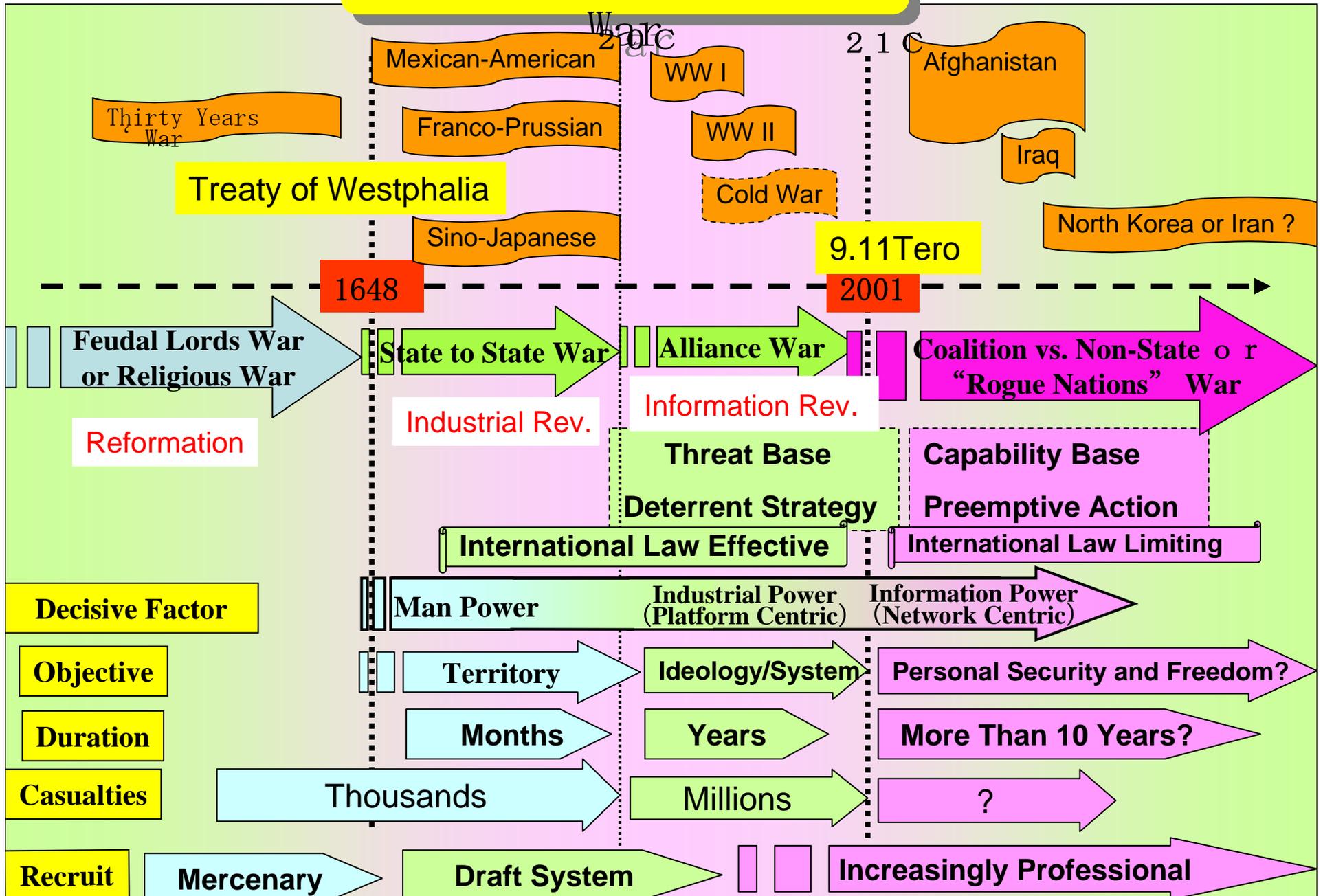
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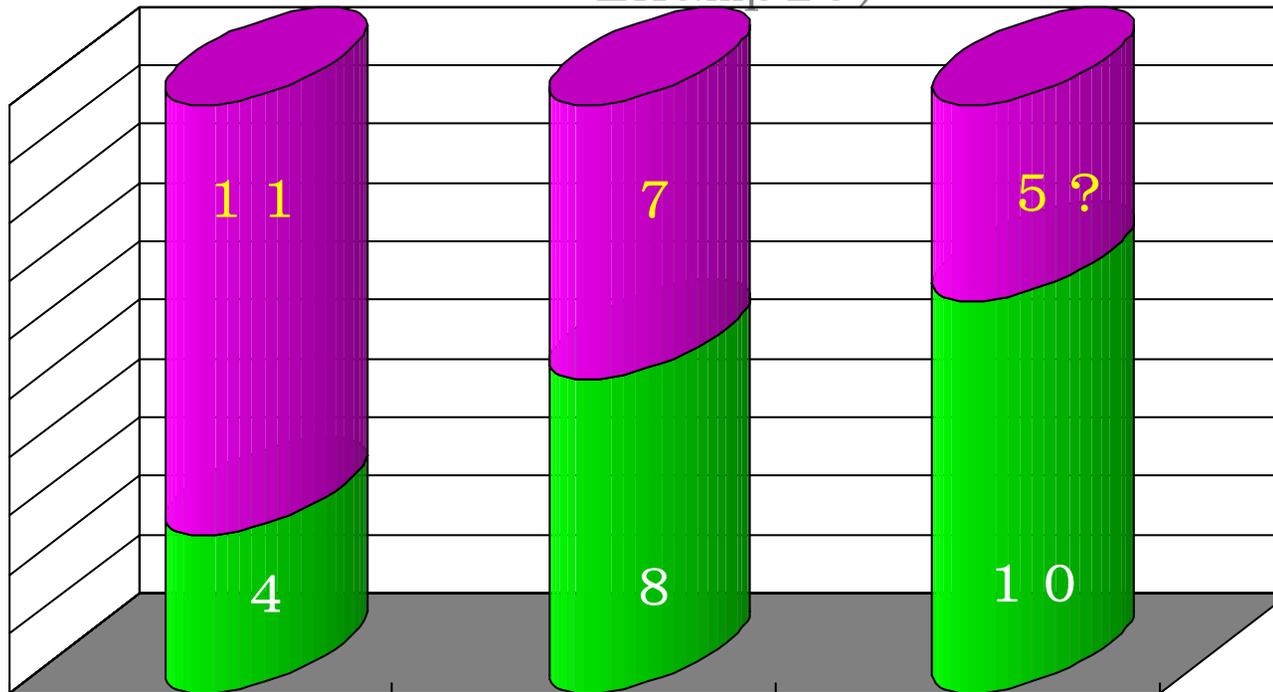


Changing Nature of War



Decreasing Draft System (NATO)

Example)



1988
Volunteer
 USA
 Canada
 Luxembourg
 UK

2003
Volunteer
 USA
 Canada
 Luxembourg
 UK
 Belgium
 France
 Netherlands
 Spain

2006
Volunteer
 USA
 Canada
 Luxembourg
 UK
 Belgium
 France
 Netherlands
 Spain
 Portugal(04?)
 Italy(04-06)

Draft
 Denmark
 Germany
 Greece
 Norway
 Turkey

①Based on NATO Members in 1988 (Except Ireland)
 ②88/89 and 03/04 Military Balance

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Threat

Diversity

Intensity

State

- Korean Peninsula
- Cross-Strait

Non-State

- Al Qaeda
- Iraqi Insurgency
- Proliferation
- Pirate
- Cyber Terrorism

Probability

