

INTRODUCTION:

Public concern over national defense. Confusion. Grandfather. What are these preparations all about: What will they accomplish in the cold war or in a possible hot war?

Tendency now to press home the question: To intricate to be understood.

Purpose of writing Trumpet.
Explanation in lay terms.
Civilian control fails w/o understanding. Situation of Secretary of Defense.
Duty of Joint Chiefs of Staff.

Duties of Citizen

- a. Know the issues and take intelligent sides.
 - b. Recognize and avoid the fallacies.
 - c. Insist on an occasional reappraisal as conditions change.
 - d. Demand clear decisions and the exercise of civilian control.
-

e. Be willing to pay the consequences that are necessary.

What are the issues?

a. How are we doing in Ntl. defense?

1. Dependence on Mass. Ret
2. Neglect of ground forces.
3. Frozen budgets

b. Are we doing well enough measured against the threat. What has changed.

1. Absence of goals. Failure to balance forces against commitments.

2. Soviet efforts. Missile gap. No missile defense. Infer. Reasonable grounds for fearing threat is against us.

c. Is a reappraisal required over stand pat.

Call of reappraisal and decisive leadership.

Regardless of specifics the strategy of 1945 inadequate in 1960.

Whether the merits of the alternatives to services

Commies outnumber us.
New weapons reduce need
for manpower.
Ground forces are old hat
We never fight another
Korea.
Everything is OK:

Insist on reappraisal which
will

- a. **Take** into account world
changes.
- b. Recognize that Mass Ret.
has reached a dead end.
It frightens and alienates
friends and fails to im-
press the enemy.
- c. Determine how much is
enough and why.
- d. Balance capabilities and
commitments.
- e. Verify that civilian
leadership is leading.

Be willing to pay the price.

since Korea, that fixed rations is unlikely to remain correct.

Ask questions about our commitments and how they will be met.

Verify that certain leadership is leading. What is expected of military? Kind of strategy? To what kind of war should we prepare? Where? How long? What kind of weapons? What resources are available? How do we check capabilities?

Results of reappraisal:

Be willing to pay the price

Is a decreased scale of living a satisfactory natural objective.

Trend against us.

Living with Communism as an inferior.

Fallacies to recognize:

Readiness for general war is readiness for everything

*Outline of "Citizen's Role in Defense"
To Speech File*

Put in a speech card

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b. Recognize that massive retaliation has reached a dead end.

It frightens and alienates friends and fails to impress the enemy.

c. Determine how much is enough and why.

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